Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 117386 ORIGIN ARA-14

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O 082358Z MAY 78 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR IMMEDIATE INFO AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA IMMEDIATE

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 117386

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP, EFIN, EINV, SHUM, ES, US

SUBJECT: VISIT OF DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARIES SHELTON AND SCHNEIDER TO EL SALVADOR MAY 9-12

REF: (A) SAN SALVADOR 2162 (B) STATE 103956 (C) SAN SALVADOR 2037 (D) SAN SALVADOR 2066 (E) STATE 81991 (F) SAN SALVADOR 2217

1. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARIES FOR THE BUREAU OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS AND THE BUREAU OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS, SALLY SHELTON AND MARK SCHNEIDER, WILL VISIT EL SALVADOR MAY 9-12. PURPOSE OF VISIT IS TO HEAR THE GOES' CASE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND LOANS WHICH THE USG PRESENTLY INTENDS TO VOTE AGAINST IN IFI'S (ANTEL AND CATTLE DEVELOPMENT/ANIMAL HEALTH LOANS). IN ADDITION, ARRANGE MEETING WITH SEVERAL NON-GOVERNMENT SALVADORANS TO HEAR THEIR VIEWS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.

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2. AS REPORTED IN REFTEL (A) THE GOES HAS PLAINTIVELY EXPRESSED ITS FEELING THAT THE USG IS TAKING AT FACE VALUE ANTI-GOVERNMENT CRITICS' VERSIONS OF EVENTS IN EL SALVADOR. (YET, IT SHOULD BE NOTED, OPPONENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE STATED THAT THE USG HAS BEEN TOO LENIENT IN ITS HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY TOWARD THE SALVADORAN GOVERN-

MENT). WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE ANTEL AND CATTLE

DEVELOPMENTAL/ANIMAL HEALTH LOANS, THE GOES LAMENTS USG OPPOSITION TO TWO PROJECTS IMPORTANT TO THE COUNTRY'S DEVELOPMENT AND "FOR WHICH AMPLE JUSTIFICATION EXISTED." WE REALIZE THE GOES QUESTIONS THE LINKING OF HUMAN RIGHTS PROBLEMS WITH THESE IFI PROJECTS. THE VISIT OF SHELTON AND SCHNEIDER WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPLAINING USG ATTITUDES ABOUT SUCH LINKAGE. AT THE SAME TIME, THE SALVADORAN GOVERNMENT WILL BE ABLE TO PRESENT ITS CASE ON HUMAN RIGHTS CONDITIONS IN EL SALVADOR, DESCRIBE ITS PLANS FOR IMPROVING THEM AND EXPLAIN HOW THE TWO LOANS IN QUESTION DEAL WITH BASIC HUMAN NEEDS AS WELL AS OVERALL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. PLEASE INCLUDE IN THE MEEETING WITH GOES, OFFICIALS WHO WILL BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC REFORM PLANS IN DETAIL.

3. SHELTON AND SCHNEIDER WISH TO UTILIZE THEIR PRESENCE IN EL SALVADOR TO MEET ALSO WITH KEY FIGURES WITH VIEWS DIVERGENT FROM THOSE OF THE GOES, TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE LATTER. ONE SESSION COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM APPROPRIATE SALVADORAN ENTITIES SHOULD BE ARRANGED TO TAKE PLACE AT THE EMBASSY. THIS SESSION COULD INCLUDE SUCH PERSONS AS MNR SECRETARY-GENERAL UNGO, UCE PARESIDENT MAYORGA, A UES MEMBER AND CLERGY-CONFIDENTIAL.

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MAN JEREZ. WE LEAVE TO YOUR DISCRETION THE DETAILS OF THE SESSION. WE REALIZE SPACE AND RIVALRIES WILL PLACE SOME LIMITATION ON THE PERSONS YOU WILL BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE FOR SUCH A MEETING AT THE EMBASSY.

- 4. IF GOES SCHEDULES TRIP OUTSIDE SAN SALVADOR TO SAN PEDRO PERULAPAN OR OTHER RURAL AREAS, EMBASSY SHOULD TRY TO IDENTIFY IN ADVANCE SOME LOCAL PERSON WITH VIEWS DIFFERING FROM GOVERNMENT'S AND ARRANGE PRIVATE MEETING THERE.
- 5. THERE IS TO BE NO PRESS CONFERENCE FOR THE VISIT. ONLY IF ASKED SHOULD A STATEMENT BE MADE TO THE PRESS, ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINES.
- -- WHY ARE THESE USG OFFICIALS VISITING EL SA-VADOR AT THIS TIME? DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARIES SALLY SHELTON AND MARK SCHNEIDER ARE HERE TO DISCUSS BILATERAL ISSUES WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF EL SALVADOR AND TO CONFER WITH US EMBASSY OFFICIALS.
- -- WHAT WILL BE THE TOPIC OF THESE DISCUSSIONS? IT

WOULD NOT BE USEFUL TO OUTLINE ANY PARTICULARS OF THE TALKS.

- -- IS THIS AN INVESTIGATORY TRIP? NO, THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE HERE TO CONFER, NOT TO INVESTIGATE.
- -- WILL THEY BE "CONFERRING" WITH OTHER SECTORS OF SALVADORAN SOCIETY? THE TWO DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARIES MAY BE MEETING WITH A FEW OTHER PERSONS (I.E., NON-GOVERNMENT SALVADORANS) AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.
- -- WILL THERE BE A DEPARTURE STATEMENT AT THE END OF THE VISIT? NO.

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- 5. IN TALKING WITH THE GOES, THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WILL EMPHASIZE THAT THE USG SUPPORTS IFI LOANS AND PROJECTS AND BILATERAL ASSISTANCE WHICH CLEARLY ADDRESS BASIC HUMAN NEEDS BUT HAS PROBLEMS WITH OTHER TYPES OF PROJECTS PARTICULARLY IN SITUATIONS WHERE SOCIO-ECONOMIC NEEDS UNDERLIE MANY HUMAN RIGHTS PROBLEMS.
- 6. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARIES' ITINERARIES:

DEPART ARRIVE

SHELTON GUATEMALA, PANAM 503 EL SALVADOR 5:25 PM 4:50 PM, 5/9/78

SCHNEIDER JFK, 12:45 PM, PANAM 541 GUATEMALA 3:15 PM

GUATEMALA, PANAM 503 EL SALVADOR 5:25 PM 4:50 PM

EL SALVADOR, PANAM 504 GUATEMALA 8:45 AM 8:15 AM, 5/12

GUATEMALA, PANAM 542 DULLES 4:40 PM 10:14 AM, 5/12

SHELTON EL SALVADOR
5/12/78 AM
FLIGHT TO BE ARRANGED. VANCE

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TAGS: OVIP, EFIN, EINV, SHUM, ES, US, (SHELTON, SALLY), (SCHNEIDER, MARK)

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